

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

SEMESTER	DR. MANDAR KAPARE	DR. KARUNA KASARE	DR. VAISHALI MISHRA	DR. SUBHASH BHAGWAT
I	GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY (21)  BODY FLUID & IMMUNITY (17)	SKIN & INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM( 16)  BODY FLUID & IMMUNITY (18)	BIOPHYSICS & SCIENCE (15)	NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY (18).
II	RESPIRATORY & ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY (25)	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM (23)	ENDOCRINOLOGY (33)	CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM (42)
	RENAL PHYSIOLOGY (20)  BIOCHEMISTRY (15)	DIGESTIVE & NUTRITION (35)  BIOCHEMISTRY (10)	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM (15)	SPECIAL SENSES ( 20)

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**HOD**  
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY & BIOCHEMISTRY  
ANAND COLLEGE OF HOMOEOPATHY  
PHULEWADI ROAD, VALJAPUR

*Handwritten signature:*  
Principal

**Principal**  
Anand College of Homoeopathy & Hospital  
Phulewadi Road, Vallapur, Tq. Vallapur,  
Dist. Chh.Sambhaji Nagar - 423 701

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TOTAL LECTURE PER SEMESTER	
SEMESTER I	124
SEMESTER II	121
SEMESTER III	115

TOTAL LECTURE = 360

DR. KAPARE MANDAR

SEMESTER I	TOPIC NAME	NO OF HRS
1. NOV. 25	Introduction to cellular physiology Cell Junctions	4
2. DEC. 25	Transport through cell membrane	4
3. JAN. 26	Body fluids compartments  PERIODICAL I	4
4. FEB. 26	Body fluids compartments	1

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	IMMUNITY	4
5. MAR. 26	Homeostasis  IMMUNITY	4  5
6. APR. 26	White Blood Cell  Platelets  Haemostasis	4
7. MAY 26	Coagulation of Blood  Blood groups  Blood Transfusion  Blood volume  Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage	8
SEMESTER II		
JUNE 26	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY	6

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	Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases	
8. JULY 26	Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases	5
9. AUG. 26	Transport of respiratory gases Regulation of respiration PERIODICAL II	4
10. SEPT. 26	Pulmonary Function Test High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology	3
11. OCT. 26	Artificial respiration Effects of exercise on respiration DIWALI VACATION	5
11. NOV. 26	Artificial respiration Effects of exercise on respiration	4

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	TERMINAL II	
SEMESTER III		
12. DEC. 26	<b>RENAL PHYSIOLOGY</b> Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance Renal circulation	4
12. JAN. 27	Urine formation: Renal clearance, glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption, selective secretion	5
13. FEB. 27	concentration of urine, acidification of urine PERIODICAL III	4

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14. MAR. 27	Renal function tests	5
	Micturition	4
15. APRIL 27	<p>Renal functions tests</p> <p>Micturition</p> <p><b>BIOCHEMISTRY</b></p> <p>Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)</p> <p>Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and synthesis of fatty acids)</p> <p>Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle)</p>	<p>5</p> <p>4</p> <p>3</p> <p>8</p>
16. MAY 27	<p>Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)</p> <p><b>REVISION</b></p> <p><b>PRELIUM EXAM</b></p>	<p>4</p> <p>3</p>
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>114</b>

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DR. KARUNA KASARE

SEMESTER I	TOPIC NAME	NO OF HRS
1. NOV. 25	<b>SKIN &amp; THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM</b> Skin & Integumentary System Layers of Skin Function of Skin Sweat Body temperature and its regulation	5
2. DEC. 25	<b>SKIN &amp; THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM</b> Skin & Integumentary System Layers of Skin Function of Skin Sweat Body temperature and its regulation	11
3. JAN. 26	<b>BODY FLUID &amp; IMMUNE MECHANISM</b> Blood	10

8

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	Plasma Proteins Red Blood Cells Erythropoiesis Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate  PERIODICAL I	
4. FEB. 26	Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices  Hemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells	5
5. MAR. 26	Lymphatic System and Lymph	2
6. APR. 26	Tissue Fluid and Oedema	2
7. MAY 26	Revision  Summer Vacation	
SEMESTER II		

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8. JUNE 26	<p>Terminal Exam I</p> <p><b>CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM</b></p> <p>Introduction to cardiovascular system</p> <p>Properties of cardiac muscle</p> <p>Cardiac cycle</p> <p>General principles of circulation Heart sounds</p>	9
9. JULY 26	<p>Regulation of cardiovascular system</p> <p>Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)</p>	4
10. August 26	<p>Cardiac output</p> <p>Heart rate</p> <p>Arterial blood pressure</p> <p>Radial Pulse</p> <p>Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise</p> <p>Periodical II</p>	5
11. SEPT. 26	<p>Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous &amp; skeletal muscle circulation.</p>	5

10

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12.OCT. 26	Terminal II DIWALI VACCATION	
13. NOV. 26	DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION Introduction to digestive system Composition and functions of digestive juices	3
14 DEC. 26	Gastric Juice –composition, function Pancreatic juice – composition, function	5
SEMESTER III		
13. JAN. 27	Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver, gall bladder	5
14. FEB. 27	Small intestine, Large intestine Movements of gastrointestinal tract Gastrointestinal hormones	12
15. MAR. 27	Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids PERIODICAL III	10

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	<b>BIOCHEMISTRY</b>  Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)  Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)	6
<b>16. APRIL 27</b>	mineral metabolism  Organ function tests	4
<b>17. MAY 27</b>	Prelim Exam	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>103</b>

**DR. VAISHALI MISHRA**

<b>SEMENSTER I</b>		
<b>1. NOV. 25</b>	<b>BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES</b>  Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis  Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid  Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis	2



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	Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves  PERIODICAL I	
4. FEB. 26	Neuro-Muscular junction  SUMMER VACCATION	3
5. MAR. 26	Physiology of Skeletal muscle Physiology of Cardiac muscle Physiology of Smooth muscle	9
6. APR. 26	EMG  TERMINAL I	4
7. MAY 26	SUMMER VACATION	
SEMESTER II		
8. JUNE 26	ENDOCRINOLOGY	3

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	Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis	
9. JULY 26	Pituitary gland Thyroid gland Parathyroid Endocrine functions of pancreas	13
10. AUG. 26	Adrenal cortex PERIODICAL II	6
11. SEPT. 26	Adrenal medulla Endocrine functions of other organs	11
12. OCT. 26	TERMINAL II  DIWALI VACATION	
SEMESTER III		
13. NOV. 26	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.	9

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14.DEC. 26	Introduction to female reproductive system Menstrual cycle Ovulation Menopause	6
15. JAN. 27	Infertility Pregnancy and parturition Placenta Pregnancy tests Mammary glands and lactation Fertility Foetal circulation	6
16. FEB. 27	PERIODICAL III	
17. MAR. 27	REVISION	5
18. APR. 27	REVISION	5
19. MAY 27	PRELIM EXAM	
	TOTAL	97

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DR. BHAGWAT

<b>SEMISTER I</b>		
<b>NOV. 25 TO MAY 26</b>	<b>Neuro-Muscular junction</b>  <b>Physiology of Skeletal muscle</b>  <b>Physiology of Cardiac muscle</b>  <b>Physiology of Smooth muscle</b>  <b>EMG</b>	<b>4</b>  <b>10</b>    <b>4</b>
<b>SEMISTER II</b>		
<b>JUNE 26 TO NOV. 26</b>	<b>CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM</b>  <b>Introduction to nervous system Neuron</b>  <b>Neuroglia</b>  <b>Receptors</b>  <b>Synapse</b>  <b>Neurotransmitters</b>	<b>9</b>

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Reflex	8
Spinal cord	
Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system	
Physiology of pain	
Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus	8
Cerebral cortex	
Thalamus	
Hypothalamus	
Internal capsule	4
Basal ganglia	
Limbic system	
Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium	9
Reticular formation	
Proprioceptors	

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	Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)	
<b>SEMISTER III</b>		
<b>DEC. 26 TO MAY 27</b>	<b>SPECIAL SENSES</b>	<b>4</b>
	Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision, Errors of refraction	
	Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects	<b>4</b>
	Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways	<b>12</b>
	Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>79</b>

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**PRACTICAL TIME TABLE**

<b>SEMISTER I</b>	<b>DR. MANDAR KAPARE/ DR. KARUNA KASARE</b>	<b>DR. MANDAR KAPARE/ DR. KARUNA KASARE</b>
<b>1. NOV. 25</b>	<b>CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY CASE TAKING &amp; APPROACH TO PATIENT (05)</b>	<b>HEAMATOLOGY STUDY OF COMPUND MICROSCOPE (05)</b>
<b>2. DEC. 25</b>	<b>CASE TAKING &amp; APPROACH TO PATIENT (05)</b>	<b>COLLECTION OF BLOOD SAMPLE (05)  ESTIMATION OF HB (05)  DETERMINATION OF HEMATOCRIT (05)  HEMOCYTRIMETRY (05)</b>
<b>3. JAN. 26</b>	<b>GENERAL CONCEPT OF EXAMINATION  ( 10)  PERIODICAL I</b>	<b>TOAL RBC COUNT (10)  DETERMINATION OF RBC INDICES(05)</b>
<b>4. FEB. 26</b>		<b>TOTAL LEUCOCYTIC COUNT (TLC) (10)</b>

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		PREPARATION & EXAMINATION OF BLOOD SMEAR(10)
5. MAR. 26	EXAMINATION OF MUSCLES, JOINTS ( 10)	DIFFERANTIAL LEUCOCYTIC COUNT (10)  ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT (05)  DETERMINATION OF ESR (05)
6. APR. 23	TERMINAL I	DETERMINATION OF BLOOD GROUP (05)  BETERMINATION OF BLEEDING TIME & CLOTTING TIME (05)  TERMINAL I
SEMISTER II		
7. JUNE 26	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM RECORDING OF BP, REDIAL PULSE, ECG, CLINICAL EXAMINATION(20)	OPD (15)

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8. JULY 26	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM- CLINICAL EXAMINATION , SPIROMETRY, STETOGRAPHY (20)	OPD(15)
9. AUG.. 26	EXAMINATION OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (20)  PERIODICAL II	OPD(15)
10. SEPT. 26	SPECIAL SENSES CLINICAL EXAMINATION (20)  DIWALI VACCATION	OPD(15)
11. OCT.26	SPECIAL SENSES CLINICAL EXAMINATION(20)	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM – DIGNOSIS OF PREGNANCY (06)
12. NOV. 26	TERMINAL II	
SEMISTER III		
13. DEC. 26	GIT CLINICAL EXAMINATION (12)	Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration (6)  Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

22

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2025-26 BATCH  
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		(12)
14. JAN. 27	OPD (15)	Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance (6)  Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance(12)
15. FEB. 27	OPD(15)  PERIODICAL III	Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance (6)
16. MAR. 27	SUMMER VACCATION	
17.APR.27	OPD(15)	Liver Function Tests Demonstration((6)  Kidney Function Tests Demonstration(6)  Lipid Profile Demonstration(6)

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		Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration(6)
18.MAY 27	PRELIUM	

TOPIC	NO OF HRS
PRACTICAL/ LAB WORK	156
CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY	148
OPD	105
TOTAL	409



  
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**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

288

1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance

2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance

3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance

4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration

5 Hemocytometry Performance

6 Total RBC Count Performance

7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration

8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance

9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance

10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance

11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration

12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration

Dr. C. R. Srinivasulu Reddy - 853 101  
Principal, Andhra College of Homoeopathy & Health Sciences  
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13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance

14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration

2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

**CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD**

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

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5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

9 Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

290

10 OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance

**THEORY:-**

**1. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY:**

Introduction to cellular physiology

Cell Junctions

Transport through cell membrane and resting membrane potential Body fluids compartments

Homeostasis

**2. BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis

Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid

Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis

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2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Absorption Assimilation Surface tension

**3. SKIN & THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

Skin & Integumentary System

281

Layers of Skin

Function of Skin

Sweat

Body temperature and its regulation

**4. BODY FLUID & IMMUNE MECHANISM**

Blood

Plasma Proteins

Red Blood Cells

Erythropoiesis

Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism

Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate

Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices

Haemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells

White Blood Cell

Immunity

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2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Platelets

Haemostasis

Coagulation of Blood

282

Blood groups

Blood Transfusion

Blood volume

Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage Lymphatic System and Lymph

Tissue Fluid and Oedema

**5. NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological properties of nerve fibres

Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves

Neuro-Muscular junction

Physiology of Skeletal muscle

Physiology of Cardiac muscle

Physiology of Smooth muscle

EMG

**6. CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM**

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2025-26 BATCH  
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Introduction to cardiovascular system Properties of cardiac muscle

Cardiac cycle

General principles of circulation Heart sounds

283

Regulation of cardiovascular system

Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)

Cardiac output

Heart rate

Arterial blood pressure

Radial Pulse

Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous & skeletal muscle circulation.

Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise

**7. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract

Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases

Transport of respiratory gases Regulation of respiration Pulmonary Function Test

High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology

Artificial respiration

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2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Effects of exercise on respiration

**8. CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM**

Introduction to nervous system Neuron

Neuroglia

284

Receptors

Synapse

Neurotransmitters

Reflex

Spinal cord

Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system Physiology of pain

Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus

Cerebral cortex

Thalamus

Hypothalamus

Internal capsule

Basal ganglia

Limbic system

Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium

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Reticular formation

Proprioceptors

Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)

Physiology of sleep

285

Cerebro-spinal fluid (CSF) Autonomic Nervous System (ANS)

## 9. ENDOCRINOLOGY

Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis

Pituitary gland

Thyroid gland

Parathyroid

Endocrine functions of pancreas Adrenal cortex

Adrenal medulla

Endocrine functions of other organs

## 10. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.

Introduction to female reproductive system

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Menstrual cycle

Ovulation

Menopause

Infertility

Pregnancy and parturition Placenta

Pregnancy tests

286

Mammary glands and lactation Fertility

Foetal circulation

**11. SPECIAL SENSES**

Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision,  
Errors of refraction

Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects

Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways

Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch

**12. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION**

Introduction to digestive system

Composition and functions of digestive juices

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2025-26 BATCH  
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Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver and Gall bladder, Small intestine, Large intestine

Movements of gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal hormones

Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids

### 13. RENAL PHYSIOLOGY

Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract

Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance need to be include

Renal circulation

287

Urine formation: Renal clearance, glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption, selective secretion, concentration of urine, acidification of urine

Renal functions tests

Micturition

### 14. BIO-CHEMISTRY THEORY

Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)

Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and synthesis of fatty acids)

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Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each

amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle

Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)

Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)

Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)  
mineral metabolism

Organ function tests

**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

288

1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance

2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance

3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance

4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration

5 Hemocytometry Performance

6 Total RBC Count Performance

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration

8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance

9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance

10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance

11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration

12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration

13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance

14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration

2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

289

3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

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2025-26 BATCH  
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9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

9 Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

290

10 OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance

**THEORY:-**

**1. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY:**

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Introduction to cellular physiology

Cell Junctions

Transport through cell membrane and resting membrane potential Body fluids compartments

Homeostasis

**2. BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis

Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid

Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis

Absorption Assimilation Surface tension

**3. SKIN & THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

Skin & Integumentary System

281

Layers of Skin

Function of Skin

Sweat

Body temperature and its regulation

**4. BODY FLUID & IMMUNE MECHANISM**

Blood

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Plasma Proteins

Red Blood Cells

Erythropoiesis

Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism

Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate

Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices

Haemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells

White Blood Cell

Immunity

Platelets

Haemostasis

Coagulation of Blood

282

Blood groups

Blood Transfusion

Blood volume

Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage Lymphatic System and Lymph

Tissue Fluid and Oedema

5. NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY

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Physiological properties of nerve fibres

Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves

Neuro-Muscular junction

Physiology of Skeletal muscle

Physiology of Cardiac muscle

Physiology of Smooth muscle

EMG

**6. CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM**

Introduction to cardiovascular system Properties of cardiac muscle

Cardiac cycle

General principles of circulation Heart sounds

283

Regulation of cardiovascular system

Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)

Cardiac output

Heart rate

Arterial blood pressure

Radial Pulse

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Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous & skeletal muscle circulation.

Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise

**7. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract

Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases

Transport of respiratory gases Regulation of respiration Pulmonary Function Test

High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology

Artificial respiration

Effects of exercise on respiration

**8. CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM**

Introduction to nervous system Neuron

Neuroglia

284

Receptors

Synapse

Neurotransmitters

Reflex

Spinal cord

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Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system Physiology of pain

Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus

Cerebral cortex

Thalamus

Hypothalamus

Internal capsule

Basal ganglia

Limbic system

Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium

Reticular formation

Proprioceptors

Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)

Physiology of sleep

285

Cerebro-spinal fluid (CSF) Autonomic Nervous System (ANS)

**9. ENDOCRINOLOGY**

Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis

Pituitary gland

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Thyroid gland

Parathyroid

Endocrine functions of pancreas Adrenal cortex

Adrenal medulla

Endocrine functions of other organs

**10. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM**

Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.

Introduction to female reproductive system

Menstrual cycle

Ovulation

Menopause

Infertility

Pregnancy and parturition Placenta

Pregnancy tests

286

Mammary glands and lactation Fertility

Foetal circulation

**11. SPECIAL SENSES**

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## DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY

Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision, errors of refraction

Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects

Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways

Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch

### 12. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION

Introduction to digestive system

Composition and functions of digestive juices

Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver and Gall bladder, Small intestine, Large intestine

Movements of gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal hormones

Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids

### 13. RENAL PHYSIOLOGY

Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract

Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance need to be include

Renal circulation

Urine formation: Renal clearance, glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption, selective secretion, concentration of urine, acidification of urine

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Renal functions tests

Micturition

**14. BIO-CHEMISTRY THEORY**

Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)

Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and synthesis of fatty acids)

Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle)

Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)

Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)

Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)  
mineral metabolism

Organ function tests

**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

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288

- 1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance
  2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance
  - 3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance
  - 4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration
  - 5 Hemocytometry Performance
  - 6 Total RBC Count Performance
  - 7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration
  - 8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance
  - 9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance
  - 10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance
  - 11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration
  - 12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration
  - 13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance
  - 14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance
- BIOCHEMISTRY**
- 1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration
  - 2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

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2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

289

3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

**CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD**

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

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Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance



**HOD**

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