

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
2025-26 BATCH  
DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

SEMESTER	DR. MANDAR KAPARE	DR. KARUNA KASARE	DR. VAISHALI MISHRA	DR. SUBHASH BHAGWAT
I	GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY (21)  BODY FLUID & IMMUNITY (17)	SKIN & INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM( 16)  BODY FLUID & IMMUNITY (18)	BIOPHYSICS & SCIENCE (15)	NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY (18).
II	RESPIRATORY & ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY (25)	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM (23)	ENDOCRINOLOGY (33)	CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM (42)
	RENAL PHYSIOLOGY (20)  BIOCHEMISTRY (15)	DIGESTIVE & NUTRITION (35)  BIOCHEMISTRY (10)	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM (15)	SPECIAL SENSES ( 20)

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16/12/25



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HOD  
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY & BIOCHEMISTRY  
ANAND COLLEGE OF HOMOEOPATHY  
PHULEWADI ROAD, VALAJAPUR

*Handwritten:*  
Principal

Anand College of Homoeopathy & Hospital  
Phulewadi Road, Valajapur, Tq. Valajapur,  
Dist. Chh.Sambhaji Nagar - 423 701

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
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TOTAL LECTURE PER SEMISTER	
SEMESTER I	124
SEMESTER II	121
SEMESTER III	115

TOTAL LECTURE = 360

DR. KAPARE MANDAR

SEMESTER I	TOPIC NAME	NO OF HRS
1. NOV. 25	Introduction to cellular physiology Cell Junctions	4
2. DEC. 25	Transport through cell membrane	4
3. JAN. 26	Body fluids compartments  PERIODICAL I	4
4. FEB. 26	Body fluids compartments	1

10/11/2024  
 Dr. Kapare Mandar  
 Head of Department  
 Department of Physiology  
 BHMS, Mumbai

10/11/2024  
 Dr. Kapare Mandar  
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 Department of Physiology  
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	IMMUNITY	4
5. MAR. 26	Homeostasis	4
	IMMUNITY	5
6. APR. 26	White Blood Cell	4
	Platelets	
	Haemostasis	
7. MAY 26	Coagulation of Blood	8
	Blood groups	
	Blood Transfusion	
	Blood volume	
	Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage	
SEMESTER II		
JUNE 26	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY	6

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	Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract  Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases	
8. JULY 26	Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases	5
9. AUG. 26	Transport of respiratory gases  Regulation of respiration  PERIODICAL II	4
10. SEPT. 26	Pulmonary Function Test  High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology	3
11. OCT. 26	Artificial respiration  Effects of exercise on respiration  DIWALI VACATION	5
11. NOV. 26	Artificial respiration  Effects of exercise on respiration	4

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	TERMINAL II	
SEMESTER III		
12. DEC. 26	RENAL PHYSIOLOGY  Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract  Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance  Renal circulation	4
12. JAN. 27	Urine formation: Renal clearance,  glomerular filtration,  tubular reabsorption,  selective secretion	5
13. FEB. 27	concentration of urine, acidification of urine  PERIODICAL III	4

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14. MAR. 27	Renal function tests  Micturition	5  4
15. APRIL 27	Renal functions tests  Micturition  BIOCHEMISTRY  Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)  Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and synthesis of fatty acids)  Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle)	5  4  3  8
16. MAY 27	Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)    REVISION    PRELIUM EXAM	4    3
	TOTAL	114

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DR. KARUNA KASARE

SEMESTER I	TOPIC NAME	NO OF HRS
1. NOV. 25	<b>SKIN &amp; THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM</b> Skin & Integumentary System Layers of Skin Function of Skin Sweat Body temperature and its regulation	5
2. DEC. 25	<b>SKIN &amp; THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM</b> Skin & Integumentary System Layers of Skin Function of Skin Sweat Body temperature and its regulation	11
3. JAN. 26	<b>BODY FLUID &amp; IMMUNE MECHANISM</b> Blood	10

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	Plasma Proteins Red Blood Cells Erythropoiesis Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate  PERIODICAL I	
4. FEB. 26	Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices  Hemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells	5
5. MAR. 26	Lymphatic System and Lymph	2
6. APR. 26	Tissue Fluid and Oedema	2
7. MAY 26	Revision  Summer Vacation	
SEMESTER II		

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8. JUNE 26	Terminal Exam I  <b>CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM</b>  Introduction to cardiovascular system  Properties of cardiac muscle  Cardiac cycle  General principles of circulation Heart sounds	9
9. JULY 26	Regulation of cardiovascular system  Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)	4
10. August 26	Cardiac output  Heart rate  Arterial blood pressure  Radial Pulse  Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise  Periodical II	5
11. SEPT. 26	Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous & skeletal muscle circulation.	5

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12.OCT. 26	Terminal II DIWALI VACCATION	
13. NOV. 26	DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION Introduction to digestive system Composition and functions of digestive juices	3
14 DEC. 26	Gastric Juice –composition, function Pancreatic juice – composition, function	5
SEMESTER III		
13. JAN. 27	Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver, gall bladder	5
14. FEB. 27	Small intestine, Large intestine Movements of gastrointestinal tract Gastrointestinal hormones	12
15. MAR. 27	Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids PERIODICAL III	10

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	BIOCHEMISTRY  Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)  Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)	6
16. APRIL 27	mineral metabolism  Organ function tests	4
17. MAY 27	Prelim Exam	
	TOTAL	103

DR. VAISHALI MISHRA

SEMENSTER I		
1. NOV. 25	BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES  Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis  Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid  Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis	2

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	Absorption Assimilation Surface tension	
2. Dec. 25	<p>BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES</p> <p>Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis</p> <p>Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid</p> <p>Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis</p> <p>Absorption Assimilation Surface tension</p>	9
3. JAN. 26	<p>Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis</p> <p>Absorption Assimilation Surface tension</p> <p>NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY</p> <p>Physiological properties of nerve fibres</p>	<p>3</p> <p>3</p>

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	Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves  PERIODICAL I	
4. FEB. 26	Neuro-Muscular junction  SUMMER VACCATION	3
5. MAR. 26	Physiology of Skeletal muscle  Physiology of Cardiac muscle  Physiology of Smooth muscle	9
6. APR. 26	EMG  TERMINAL I	4
7. MAY 26	SUMMER VACATION	
SEMESTER II		
8. JUNE 26	ENDOCRINOLOGY	3

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	Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis	
9. JULY 26	Pituitary gland Thyroid gland Parathyroid Endocrine functions of pancreas	13
10. AUG. 26	Adrenal cortex PERIODICAL II	6
11. SEPT. 26	Adrenal medulla Endocrine functions of other organs	11
12. OCT. 26	TERMINAL II  DIWALI VACATION	
SEMESTER III		
13. NOV. 26	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.	9

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14.DEC. 26	Introduction to female reproductive system Menstrual cycle Ovulation Menopause	6
15. JAN. 27	Infertility Pregnancy and parturition Placenta Pregnancy tests Mammary glands and lactation Fertility Foetal circulation	6
16. FEB. 27	PERIODICAL III	
17. MAR. 27	REVISION	5
18. APR. 27	REVISION	5
19. MAY 27	PRELIM EXAM	
	TOTAL	97

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DR. BHAGWAT

<b>SEMISTER I</b>		
<b>NOV. 25 TO MAY 26</b>	<b>Neuro-Muscular junction</b>  <b>Physiology of Skeletal muscle</b>  <b>Physiology of Cardiac muscle</b>  <b>Physiology of Smooth muscle</b>  <b>EMG</b>	<b>4</b>  <b>10</b>    <b>4</b>
<b>SEMISTER II</b>		
<b>JUNE 26 TO NOV. 26</b>	<b>CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM</b>  <b>Introduction to nervous system Neuron</b>  <b>Neuroglia</b>  <b>Receptors</b>  <b>Synapse</b>  <b>Neurotransmitters</b>	<b>9</b>

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	Reflex	8
	Spinal cord	
	Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system	
	Physiology of pain	
	Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus	8
	Cerebral cortex	
	Thalamus	
	Hypothalamus	
	Internal capsule	4
	Basal ganglia	
	Limbic system	
	Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium	9
	Reticular formation	
	Proprioceptors	

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	Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)	
SEMISTER III		
DEC. 26 TO MAY 27	SPECIAL SENSES	4
	Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision, Errors of refraction	
	Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects	4
	Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways	12
	Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch	
	TOTAL	79

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**PRACTICAL TIME TABLE**

SEMISTER I	DR. MANDAR KAPARE/ DR. KARUNA KASARE	DR. MANDAR KAPARE/ DR. KARUNA KASARE
1. NOV. 25	CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY  CASE TAKING & APPROACH TO PATIENT (05)	HEAMATOLOGY  STUDY OF COMPUND MICROSCOPE (05)
2. DEC. 25	CASE TAKING & APPROACH TO PATIENT (05)	COLLECTION OF BLOOD SAMPLE (05)  ESTIMATION OF HB (05)  DETERMINATION OF HEMATOCRIT (05)  HEMOCYTRIMETRY (05)
3. JAN. 26	GENERAL CONCEPT OF EXAMINATION  ( 10)  PERIODICAL I	TOAL RBC COUNT (10)  DETERMINATION OF RBC INDICES(05)
4. FEB. 26		TOTAL LEUCOCYTIC COUNT (TLC) (10)

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		PREPARATION & EXAMINATION OF BLOOD SMEAR(10)
5. MAR. 26	EXAMINATION OF MUSCLES, JOINTS ( 10)	DIFFERANTIAL LEUCOCYTIC COUNT (10)  ABSOLUTE EOSINOPHIL COUNT (05)  DETERMINATION OF ESR (05)
6. APR. 23	TERMINAL I	DETERMINATION OF BLOOD GROUP (05)  BETERMINATION OF BLEEDING TIME & CLOTTING TIME (05)  TERMINAL I
SEMISTER II		
7. JUNE 26	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM RECORDING OF BP, REDIAL PULSE, ECG, CLINICAL EXAMINATION(20)	OPD (15)

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8. JULY 26	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM- CLINICAL EXAMINATION , SPIROMETRY, STETOGRAPHY (20)	OPD(15)
9. AUG.. 26	EXAMINATION OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (20)  PERIODICAL II	OPD(15)
10. SEPT. 26	SPECIAL SENSES CLINICAL EXAMINATION (20)  DIWALI VACCATION	OPD(15)
11. OCT.26	SPECIAL SENSES CLINICAL EXAMINATION(20)	REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM – DIGNOSIS OF PREGNANCY (06)
12. NOV. 26	TERMINAL II	
SEMISTER III		
13. DEC. 26	GIT CLINICAL EXAMINATION (12)	Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration (6)  Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

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		(12)
14. JAN. 27	OPD (15)	Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance (6)  Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance(12)
15. FEB. 27	OPD(15)  PERIODICAL III	Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance  (6)
16. MAR. 27	SUMMER VACCATION	
17.APR.27	OPD(15)	Liver Function Tests Demonstration((6)  Kidney Function Tests Demonstration(6)  Lipid Profile Demonstration(6)

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		Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration(6)
18.MAY 27	PRELIUM	

TOPIC	NO OF HRS
PRACTICAL/ LAB WORK	156
CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY	148
OPD	105
TOTAL	409



  
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**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

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1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance

2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance

3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance

4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration

5 Hemocytometry Performance

6 Total RBC Count Performance

7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration

8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance

9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance

10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance

11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration

12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration

Dr. C.R. Srinivasulu Reddy - 853 101  
Principal, Sri Siddhaganga Institute of  
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13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance

14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration

2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

**CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD**

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

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5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

9 Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

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10 OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance

**THEORY:-**

**1. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY:**

Introduction to cellular physiology

Cell Junctions

Transport through cell membrane and resting membrane potential Body fluids compartments

Homeostasis

**2. BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis

Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid

Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
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DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Absorption Assimilation Surface tension

**3. SKIN & THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

Skin & Integumentary System

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Layers of Skin

Function of Skin

Sweat

Body temperature and its regulation

**4. BODY FLUID & IMMUNE MECHANISM**

Blood

Plasma Proteins

Red Blood Cells

Erythropoiesis

Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism

Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate

Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices

Haemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells

White Blood Cell

Immunity

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
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Platelets

Haemostasis

Coagulation of Blood

282

Blood groups

Blood Transfusion

Blood volume

Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage Lymphatic System and Lymph

Tissue Fluid and Oedema

**5. NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological properties of nerve fibres

Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves

Neuro-Muscular junction

Physiology of Skeletal muscle

Physiology of Cardiac muscle

Physiology of Smooth muscle

EMG

**6. CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM**

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DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Introduction to cardiovascular system Properties of cardiac muscle

Cardiac cycle

General principles of circulation Heart sounds

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Regulation of cardiovascular system

Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)

Cardiac output

Heart rate

Arterial blood pressure

Radial Pulse

Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous & skeletal muscle circulation.

Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise

**7. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract

Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases

Transport of respiratory gases Regulation of respiration Pulmonary Function Test

High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology

Artificial respiration

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
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Effects of exercise on respiration

**8. CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM**

Introduction to nervous system Neuron

Neuroglia

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Receptors

Synapse

Neurotransmitters

Reflex

Spinal cord

Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system Physiology of pain

Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus

Cerebral cortex

Thalamus

Hypothalamus

Internal capsule

Basal ganglia

Limbic system

Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium

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DEPT OF PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOCHEMISTRY**

Reticular formation

Proprioceptors

Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)

Physiology of sleep

285

Cerebro-spinal fluid (CSF) Autonomic Nervous System (ANS)

**9. ENDOCRINOLOGY**

Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis

Pituitary gland

Thyroid gland

Parathyroid

Endocrine functions of pancreas Adrenal cortex

Adrenal medulla

Endocrine functions of other organs

**10. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM**

Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.

Introduction to female reproductive system

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Menstrual cycle

Ovulation

Menopause

Infertility

Pregnancy and parturition Placenta

Pregnancy tests

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Mammary glands and lactation Fertility

Foetal circulation

#### 11. SPECIAL SENSES

Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision, Errors of refraction

Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects

Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways

Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch

#### 12. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION

Introduction to digestive system

Composition and functions of digestive juices

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Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver and Gall bladder, Small intestine, Large intestine

Movements of gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal hormones

Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids

### 13. RENAL PHYSIOLOGY

Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract

Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance need to be include

Renal circulation

287

Urine formation: Renal clearance, glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption, selective secretion, concentration of urine, acidification of urine

Renal functions tests

Micturition

### 14. BIO-CHEMISTRY THEORY

Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)

Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and

synthesis of fatty acids)

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Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each

amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle

Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)

Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)

Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)  
mineral metabolism

Organ function tests

**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

288

- 1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance
2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance
- 3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance
- 4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration
- 5 Hemocytometry Performance
- 6 Total RBC Count Performance

**ANNUAL TEACHING PLAN FOR FIRST YEAR BHMS  
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7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration

8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance

9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance

10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance

11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration

12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration

13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance

14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration

2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

289

3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

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9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

9 Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

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10 OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance

THEORY:-

1. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY:

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Introduction to cellular physiology

Cell Junctions

Transport through cell membrane and resting membrane potential Body fluids compartments

Homeostasis

**2. BIO-PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Filtration Ultra-filtration Osmosis

Diffusion Adsorption Hydrotropy, Colloid

Donnan Equilibrium Tracer elements Dialysis

Absorption Assimilation Surface tension

**3. SKIN & THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

Skin & Integumentary System

281

Layers of Skin

Function of Skin

Sweat

Body temperature and its regulation

**4. BODY FLUID & IMMUNE MECHANISM**

Blood

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Plasma Proteins

Red Blood Cells

Erythropoiesis

Haemoglobin and Iron Metabolism

Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate

Packed Cell Volume and Blood Indices

Haemolysis and Fragility of Red Blood Cells

White Blood Cell

Immunity

Platelets

Haemostasis

Coagulation of Blood

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Blood groups

Blood Transfusion

Blood volume

Reticulo-endothelial System and Tissue Macrophage Lymphatic System and Lymph

Tissue Fluid and Oedema

5. NERVE MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY

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Physiological properties of nerve fibres

Nerve fibre- types, classification, function, Degeneration and regeneration of peripheral nerves

Neuro-Muscular junction

Physiology of Skeletal muscle

Physiology of Cardiac muscle

Physiology of Smooth muscle

EMG

**6. CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM**

Introduction to cardiovascular system Properties of cardiac muscle

Cardiac cycle

General principles of circulation Heart sounds

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Regulation of cardiovascular system

Normal and abnormal Electrocardiogram (ECG)

Cardiac output

Heart rate

Arterial blood pressure

Radial Pulse

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Regional circulation- Cerebral, Splanchnic, Capillary, Cutaneous & skeletal muscle circulation.

Cardiovascular adjustments during exercise

**7. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM AND ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological anatomy of respiratory tract

Mechanism of respiration: Ventilation, diffusion of gases

Transport of respiratory gases Regulation of respiration Pulmonary Function Test

High altitude and space physiology Deep sea physiology

Artificial respiration

Effects of exercise on respiration

**8. CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM**

Introduction to nervous system Neuron

Neuroglia

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Receptors

Synapse

Neurotransmitters

Reflex

Spinal cord

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Somato-sensory system and somato-motor system Physiology of pain

Brain stem, Vestibular apparatus

Cerebral cortex

Thalamus

Hypothalamus

Internal capsule

Basal ganglia

Limbic system

Cerebellum – Posture and equilibrium

Reticular formation

Proprioceptors

Higher intellectual function Electroencephalogram (EEG)

Physiology of sleep

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Cerebro-spinal fluid (CSF) Autonomic Nervous System (ANS)

#### 9. ENDOCRINOLOGY

Introduction of endocrinology and importance of PNEI axis Hormones and hypothalamo- hypophyseal axis

Pituitary gland

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Thyroid gland

Parathyroid

Endocrine functions of pancreas Adrenal cortex

Adrenal medulla

Endocrine functions of other organs

**10. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM**

Male reproductive system-testis and its hormones; seminal vesicles, prostate gland, semen.

Introduction to female reproductive system

Menstrual cycle

Ovulation

Menopause

Infertility

Pregnancy and parturition Placenta

Pregnancy tests

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Mammary glands and lactation Fertility

Foetal circulation

**11. SPECIAL SENSES**

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Eye: Photochemistry of vision, Visual pathway, Pupillary reflexes, Colour vision, Errors of refraction

Ear: Auditory pathway, Mechanism of hearing, Auditory defects

Sensation of taste: Taste receptors, Taste pathways

Sensation of smell: Olfactory receptors, olfactory, pathways Sensation of touch

## **12. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM & NUTRITION**

Introduction to digestive system

Composition and functions of digestive juices

Physiological anatomy of Stomach, Pancreas, Liver and Gall bladder, Small intestine, Large intestine

Movements of gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal hormones

Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids

## **13. RENAL PHYSIOLOGY**

Physiological anatomy of kidneys and urinary tract

Fluid & electrolyte with acid base balance need to be include

Renal circulation

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Urine formation: Renal clearance, glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption, selective secretion, concentration of urine, acidification of urine

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Renal functions tests

Micturition

**14. BIO-CHEMISTRY THEORY**

Carbohydrates: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Glycolysis, TCA, HMP, Glycogen synthesis and degradation, Blood glucose regulation)

Lipids: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Intestinal uptake, Fat transport, Utilization of stored fat, Activation of fatty acids, Beta oxidation and synthesis of fatty acids)

Proteins: (Chemistry, Metabolism, Digestion of protein, Transamination, Deamination Fate of Ammonia, Urea cycle, End products of each amino acid and their entry into TCA cycle)

Enzymes: (Definition, Classification, Biological Importance, Diagnostic use, Inhibition)

Vitamins: (Daily requirements, Dietary source, Disorders and physiological role)

Minerals (Daily requirement, Dietary Sources, Disorders and physiological role)  
mineral metabolism

Organ function tests

**PRACTICAL & CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY:-**

No Practical Demonstration /

Performance

**HAEMATOLOGY**

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- 1 Study of the Compound Microscope Performance
2. Collection of Blood Samples Performance
- 3 Estimation of Haemoglobin Concentration Performance
- 4 Determination of Haematocrit Demonstration
- 5 Hemocytometry Performance
- 6 Total RBC Count Performance
- 7 Determination of RBC Indices Demonstration
- 8 Total Leucocytes Count (TLC) Performance
- 9 Preparation And Examination Of Blood Smear Performance
- 10 Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC) Performance
- 11 Absolute Eosinophil Count Demonstration
- 12 Determination of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate Demonstration
- 13 Determination of Blood Groups Performance
- 14 Determination of Bleeding Time and Coagulation Time Performance

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

- 1 Demonstration of Uses Of Instruments Or Equipment Demonstration
- 2 Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates, Proteins And Lipids Performance

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3 Normal Characteristics of Urine Performance

4 Abnormal Constituents of Urine Performance

5 Quantitative Estimation of Glucose, Total Proteins, Uric Acid in Blood Performance

6 Liver Function Tests Demonstration

7 Kidney Function Tests Demonstration

8 Lipid Profile Demonstration

9 Interpretation and Discussion of Results of Biochemical Tests Demonstration

**CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY & OPD**

1 Case Taking & Approach to pt Performance

2 General Concept Of Examination Performance

3 Examination of muscles, joints, Performance

4 Cardio-Vascular System – Blood Pressure Recording, Radial Pulse, ECG, Clinical Examination

Performance

5 Respiratory System- Clinical Examination, Spirometry, Stethography Performance

6 Nervous System- Clinical Examination Performance

7 Special Senses- Clinical Examination Performance

8 Reproductive System- Diagnosis of Pregnancy Performance

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9 Gastrointestinal System- Clinical Examination Performance

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10 OPD (Applied Physiology) Demonstration & Performance

*SB*

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